# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 7046-2

Second edition 2011-09-01

Countersunk flat head screws (common head style) with type H or type Z cross recess — Product grade A —

Part 2:

Steel screws of property class 8.8, stainless steel screws and non-ferrous metal screws

Vis à métaux à tête fraisée à empreinte cruciforme de type H ou de type Z — Grade A —

Partie 2: Vis en acier de classe de qualité 8.8, vis en acier inoxydable et vis en métaux non ferreux



Reference number ISO 7046-2:2011(E)

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### **Foreword**

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International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 7046-2 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 2, Fasteners, Subcommittee SC 11, Fasteners with metric external thread.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 7046-2:1990), of which it constitutes a minor revision.

ISO 7046 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Countersunk flat head screws* (common head style) with type H or type Z cross recess — Product grade A:

- Part 1: Steel screws of property class 4.8
- Part 2: Steel screws of property class 8.8, stainless steel screws and non-ferrous metal screws

ISO 7046-2:2011(E)

### Introduction

The penetration depth of cross recesses for countersunk flat head screws is intended to satisfy two requirements, which act in opposite directions for a given head dimension.

Firstly, there is the requirement for sufficient head strength to attain the proof and breaking loads of the respective property class. A shallow cross recess increases the head strength. On the other hand, it is necessary for the wrench ability of the screw to be satisfactory; this can only be achieved by a sufficiently deep cross recess.

ISO 7721-2 was developed in order to find a compromise which, as far as possible, would meet both requirements.

ISO 7721-2 specifies deep cross recesses for countersunk head screws of low strength: a good wrench ability is achieved and the head strength is still sufficient. This execution is used in ISO 7046-1 (see the Foreword).

For screws of higher strength, sufficient head strength can only be attained by a shallower penetration depth of the cross recesses. If such screws also require good wrench ability, then, under the conditions of the common head style, it is necessary for a shoulder to be provided under the head, in addition to the larger penetration depth, in order to guarantee sufficient head strength. This part of ISO 7046 covers both possibilities.

This compromise, which unfortunately results in different, but interchangeable, types of cross-recessed flat countersunk head screws, is the only way of reaching an agreement at the international level.

## Countersunk flat head screws (common head style) with type H or type Z cross recess — Product grade A —

## Part 2:

## Steel screws of property class 8.8, stainless steel screws and non-ferrous metal screws

## 1 Scope

This part of ISO 7046 specifies the characteristics of recessed countersunk flat head screws with threads M2 up to and including M10, of grade A and of property class 8.8 for steel, A2-70 for stainless steel and CU2 and CU3 for non-ferrous metals.

If, in special cases, specifications other than those listed in this part of ISO 7046 are required, they can be selected from existing International Standards, for example ISO 261, ISO 888, ISO 898-1, ISO 965-2, ISO 3506-1, ISO 4759-1 and ISO 8839.

#### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 225, Fasteners — Bolts, screws, studs and nuts — Symbols and descriptions of dimensions

ISO 261, ISO general purpose metric screw threads — General plan

ISO 898-1, Mechanical properties of fasteners made of carbon steel and alloy steel — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs with specified property classes — Coarse thread and fine pitch thread

ISO 965-2, ISO general purpose metric screw threads — Tolerances — Part 2: Limits of sizes for general purpose external and internal screw threads — Medium quality

ISO 3269, Fasteners — Acceptance inspection

ISO 3506-1, Mechanical properties of corrosion-resistant stainless steel fasteners — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs

ISO 4042, Fasteners — Electroplated coatings

ISO 4757, Cross recesses for screws

ISO 4759-1, Tolerances for fasteners — Part 1: Bolts, screws, studs and nuts — Product grades A, B and C

ISO 6157-1, Fasteners — Surface discontinuities — Part 1: Bolts, screws and studs for general requirements

ISO 6157-3, Fasteners — Surface discontinuities — Part 3: Bolts, screws and studs for special requirements

ISO 7721-2, Countersunk flat head screws — Part 2: Penetration depth of cross recesses

ISO 8839, Mechanical properties of fasteners — Bolts, screws, studs and nuts made of non-ferrous metals

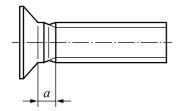
ISO 10683, Fasteners — Non-electrolytically applied zinc flake coatings

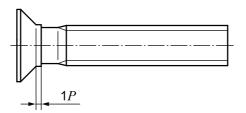
ISO 16048, Passivation of corrosion-resistant stainless-steel fasteners

#### **Dimensions** 3

See Figures 1, 2 and 3 and Table 1. Symbols and descriptions of dimensions are specified in ISO 225.

The shank diameter is approximately equal to the pitch diameter or equal to the permissible major thread diameter.

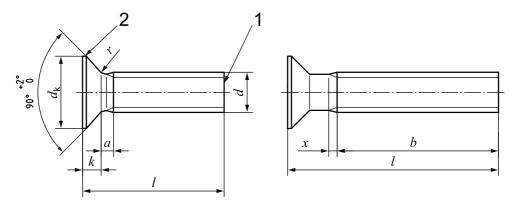




 $a_{max} = 2.5P$ 

NOTE For other dimensions, see Figures 2 and 3.

Figure 1 — Screw with underhead shoulder for penetration depth series 1 — Deep

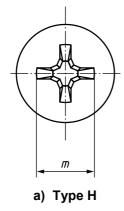


 $a_{\mathsf{max}} = \mathbf{2}P$ 

#### Key

- as-rolled end
- edge (rounded or flat) 2

Figure 2 — Screw without underhead shoulder for penetration depth series 2 — Shallow



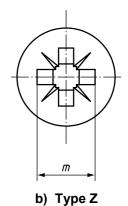


Figure 3 — Cross recess

Table 1 — Dimensions

Dimensions in millimetres

Thread, d				M2	M2,5	М3	(M3,5) <sup>a</sup>	M4	М5	М6	М8	M10	
$P^{b}$				0,4	0,45	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	
b				min.	25	25	25	38	38	38	38	38	38
		Theoretical max		max.	4,4	5,5	6,3	8,2	9,4	10,4	12,6	17,3	20
$d_{k}{}^{c}$		Actual max.		max.	3,8	4,7	5,5	7,3	8,4	9,3	11,3	15,8	18,3
				min.	3,5	4,4	5,2	6,9	8,0	8,9	10,9	15,4	17,8
k max.			1,2	1,5	1,65	2,35	2,7	2,7	3,3	4,65	5		
r				max.	0,5	0,6	0,8	0,9	1	1,3	1,5	2	2,5
x				max.	1	1,1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2	2,5	3,2	3,8
	Series 1 <sup>d</sup> (deep)	Туре Н	Recess no.		0	1		2		3	4		
Cross			m	ref.	1,9	2,9	3,2	4,4	4,6	5,2	6,8	8,9	10
			Penetration depth	min.	0,9	1,4	1,7	1,9	2,1	2,7	3,0	4,0	5,1
				max.	1,2	1,8	2,1	2,4	2,6	3,2	3,5	4,6	5,7
		Type Z	Recess no.		0	0 1		2		3	4		
			m	ref.	1,9	2,8	3	4,1	4,4	4,9	6,6	8,8	9,8
			Penetration depth	min.	0,95	1,48	1,76	1,75	2,06	2,60	3,00	4,15	5,19
				max.	1,20	1,73	2,01	2,20	2,51	3,05	3,45	4,60	5,64
	Series 2 <sup>d</sup> (shallow)	Туре Н	Recess no.		0	0 1		2		3	4	1	
			m	ref.	1,9	2,7	2,9	4,1	4,6	4,8	6,6	8,7	9,6
			Penetration depth	min.	0,9	1,25	1,4	1,6	2,1	2,3	2,8	3,9	4,8
				max.	1,2	1,55	1,8	2,1	2,6	2,8	3,3	4,4	5,3
		Туре Z	Recess no.		0		1		2	ı	3	4	1
			m	ref.	1,9	2,5	2,8	4	4,4	4,6	6,3	8,5	9,4
			Penetration depth	min.	0,95	1,22	1,48	1,61	2,06	2,27	2,73	3,87	4,78
				max.	1,20	1,47	1,73	2,05	2,51	2,72	3,18	4,32	5,23

Table 1 (continued)

#### Dimensions in millimetres

Thread, d	M2	M2,5	М3	(M3,5)	M4	M5	М6	M8	M10		
nom.	min.	max.									
3	2,8	3,2									
4	3,76	4,24									
5	4,76	5,24									
6	5,76	6,24									
8	7,71	8,29	Range	;							
10	9,71	10,29									
12	11,65	12,35									
(14)	13,65	14,35				of					
16	15,65	16,35									
20	19,58	20,42									
25	24,58	25,42						preferred			
30	29,58	30,42									
35	34,5	35,5		T '		ı					
40	39,5	40,5									
45	44,5	45,5				Ī		lengths		6	
50	49,5	50,5				]			<b> </b>		
(55)	54,05	55,95									
60	59,05	60,95									

Sizes in brackets should be avoided if possible.

P is the pitch of the thread.

See ISO 7721.

In accordance with ISO 7721-2.

Screws with nominal lengths above the bold, discontinuous line are threaded up to the head; b = l - (k + a).

## 4 Specifications and reference International Standards

See Table 2.

Table 2 — Specifications and reference International Standards

Material		Steel	Stainless steel	Non-ferrous metal					
Thread Tolerance class		6g							
Illieau	International Standard	ISO 261, ISO 965-2							
Mechanical property	Property class	8.8	A2-70	CU2, CU3ª					
Mechanical property	International Standard	ISO 898-1	ISO 3506-1	ISO 8839					
Tolerance	Product grade	A							
Tolerance	International Standard	ISO 4759-1							
Cross recess	International Standard	ISO 4757							
		As processed							
		Requirements for electroplating are specified in ISO 4042.	Requirements for passivation are specified in ISO 16048.	Requirements for electroplating are specified in ISO 4042.					
Finish — Coating		Requirements for non-electrolytically applied zinc flake coatings are specified in ISO 10683.							
		Additional requirements or other finishes or coatings agreed between the supplier and the purchaser.							
Surface integrity		Limits for surface discontinuities are specified in ISO 6157-1 and ISO 6157-3.							
Acceptability		Acceptance inspection is specified in ISO 3269.							
<sup>a</sup> At the manufacturer's discretion.									

## 5 Designation

EXAMPLE 1 A cross-recessed countersunk flat head screw, with thread M5, nominal length l = 20 mm, property class 8.8 and cross recess type Z, penetration depth series 1 or 2 at the manufacturer's discretion is designated as follows:

## Countersunk head screw ISO 7046-2 - M5 $\times$ 20 - 8.8 - Z

EXAMPLE 2 If, in special cases, one of the two series is wanted, the number of the series should be included in the designation as follows:

Countersunk head screw ISO 7046-2 -  $M5 \times 20$  - 8.8 - Z1

## **Bibliography**

- [1] ISO 888, Bolts, screws and studs — Nominal lengths, and thread lengths for general purpose bolts
- [2] ISO 7721, Countersunk head screws — Head configuration and gauging

ICS 21.060.10

Price based on 6 pages

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